

Message Text

PAGE 01 STATE 189822

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LIMA FOR ASSISTANT SECRETARY LEWIS

FOL REPEAT USUN 3063 ACTION SECSTATE INFO EC BRUSSELS DAR ES
SALAAM GENEVA HONG KONG JAKARTA LISBON LONDON NATO PARIS PRE-
TORIA ROME VIENNA LOME THE HAGUE BRASILIA LAGOS NICOSIA OSLO
OTTAWA SANTIAGO STOCKHOLM TOKYO JULY 30, 1976

QUOTE

C O N F I D E N T I A L USUN 3063

UNSUMMARY

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: OGEN
SUBJECT: USUN DAILY CLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 144

JULY 29, 1976

ZAMBIAN COMPLAINT--

WE INFORMED UK WE COULD CONCUR IN RESOLUTION ON ZAMBIA'S
COMPLAINT AS AMENDED BY WORKING GROUP,BUT NEITHER WE NOR
BRITISH WERE ABLE TO LOCATE JACKSON (GUYANA) CONCERNING IT.
LATER, JACKSON HANDED US REDRAFT OF NONALIGNED PAPER, WHICH HE
CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 STATE 189822

STATED HE BAD BEEN PRESSED BY AFRICANS TO PRODUCE. THE REDRAFT
WAS PARTIALLY RESPONSIVE TO GENERAL COMMENTS WE, BRITISH AND FRENCH
MADE TO HIM JULY 28, BUT AMB BENNETT TOLD HIM WE STILL HAD
SOME PROBLEMS WITH IT. BENNETT URGED CONSIDERATION OF FACT-FINDING

MISSION LIBERIA PROPOSED AND SOUTH AFRICA ACCEPTED IN PRINCIPLE, BUT JACKSON SAID THAT WAS COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE AND NONSTARTER. WE, BRITISH AND FRENCH THEN WENT THROUGH TEXT IN DETAIL WITH JACKSON AND SALIM (TANZANIA), AND NEW TEXT WHICH RESULTED FROM THIS AND SUBSEQUENT DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN JACKSON AND AFRICAN GROUP WILL BE FORMALLY SUBMITTED TO SECRETARIAT LATE JULY 29 WITH VIEW TO CONCLUDING MATTER IF POSSIBLE BY MID-DAY JULY 30. (CONFIDENTIAL --USUN 3062)

COMMITTEE OF 24 SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT ON GUAM--

AUSTRALIAN REPRESENTATIVE REID INFORMED US THAT IN INFORMAL CONSULTATIONS ON SUBCOMMITTEE'S DRAFT REPORT ON GUAM, BULGARIANS AND CUBANS CAME DOWN HARD FOR STRONGER LANGUAGE IN PARAGRAPH ON MILITARY BASES. AUSTRALIA, NORWAY AND IRAN FOUGHT TO KEEP LANGUAGE DRAFTED BY REID, BUT COMPROMISE EMERGED WHICH REID BELIEVES HE CAN GET ADOPTED. HE SAID IF HE INSISTED ON ORIGINAL WORDING, BULGARIANS AND CUBANS WOULD PUSH FOR STRONGER LANGUAGE, WHICH, GIVEN COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIP, WOULD LIKELY BE ADOPTED. (LIMITED OFFICIAL USE--USUN 3057)

CHILE AND AD HOC WORKING GROUP--

DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN CHILEAN REPRESENTATIVES AND MEMBERS OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION AD HOC WORKING GROUP (WG) ON CHILE RESULTED IN NO MAJOR SUBSTANTIVE PROGRESS, ALTHOUGH VIEWS ON VARIOUS MATTERS WERE CLARIFIED. CHILEAN AMB SCHWEITZER LISTED FOR AMB BENNETT AND LEONARD GARMENT THE PRINCIPAL CHARGES OR DEMANDS DIRECTED AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT OF CHILE BY THE WG AND BRIEF ANSWERS. HE SAID THAT IF THE WG'S ANSWER TO CHILE'S JULY 2 LETTER IS RESPONSIVE AND POLITE HE SEES NO REASON WHY CHILE WOULD NOT ATTEND THE GENEVA MEETING. CHILEANS REQUESTED THAT THE U.S. SUGGEST TO THE WG THAT IT BE MORE FLEXIBLE AND RESPONSIVE TO CHILE'S CONCERNS. EC-9 COUNTRIES' RESPONSES TO CHILEAN REQUESTS FOR SUPPORT WERE CONSISTENT WITH U.S. POSTURE, I.E., THAT CHILE FIND A WAY TO CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 STATE 189822

ACCOMMODATE THE WG. (CONFIDENTIAL--USUN 3054)

BEGIN UNCLASSIFIED

SECURITY COUNCIL -- ZAMBIA'S COMPLAINT AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA

TANZANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER AND REPRESENTATIVES OF QATAR, PAKISTAN, LIBYA, SOVIET UNION, ETHIOPIA, UGANDA, BOTSWANA AND YUGOSLAVIA ALL SUPPORTED ZAMBIA'S COMPLAINT AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA AT THE SC'S JULY 29 MEETING. PRESIDENT VINCI (ITALY) DREW ATTENTION TO THE JULY 29 LETTER FROM THE SOUTH AFRICAN PERMREP BOTHA (S/12157) WHICH STATED THAT "THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT HAS IN PRINCIPLE AGREED TO THE

PROPOSAL" BY LIBERIA JULY 28 AND WOULD "GIVE ITS FULL COOPERATION AS REQUESTED." IF THE SC AGREED TO THE PROPOSAL "THE COMPOSITION OF THE FACT-FINDING MISSION AND OTHER MODALITIES WILL NO DOUBT BE DECIDED BY CONSULTATION," HE WROTE. JAIPAL (INDIA, ACTING PRESIDENT OF COUNCIL FOR NAMIBIA STATED THAT ZAMBIA HAD ALL THE INFORMATION NECESSARY ON THE QUESTION, THE NAMIBIA COUNCIL OPPOSED ANY ACTION THAT WOULD APPEAR TO CONFER ANY LEGITIMACY ON THE SOUTH AFRICAN PRESENCE IN NAMIBIA, AND THE SENDING OF A FACT-FINDING MISSION WITH THE COOPERATION OF SOUTH AFRICA WOULD BE SUCH AN ACTION. THE DEBATE IS SCHEDULED TO CONTINUE AT 10:30 AM, JULY 30.

QATAR--AL-OBAIDLY, IN PRIMARILY ANTI-ZIONIST STATEMENT, REFERRED TO THE PRETORIA-SALISBURY-TEL AVIV AXIS, AND SAID HE STRONGLY BELIEVED THE SC BORE A GOOD DEAL OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR SOUTH AFRICA'S AGGRESSION AGAINST ZAMBIA BECAUSE IT FAILED TO CONDEMN MANY PREVIOUS ZIONIST AGGRESSIONS AGAINST ARAB AND AFRICAN NATIONS. HE DENOUNCED "BANTUSTANIZATION" AND SAID IT WAS THE SC'S RESPONSIBILITY TO CONDEMN SOUTH AFRICA AND TO TAKE NECESSARY ACTION TO END THE EVIL FORCES IN SOUTH AFRICA.

PAKISTAN- AKHUND STATED THAT THE SC SHOULD CONDEMN SOUTH AFRICA FOR THE PREMEDITATED AND PLANNED MILITARY ACTION BY ITS ARMED FORCES AGAINST ZAMBIA, AND IN ANY DECISION ON THE ZAMBIAN COMPLAINT THE COUNCIL COULD NOT IGNORE SOUTH AFRICA'S MILITARY OCCUPATION OF NAMIBIA. HE ADDED: "WHILE PAYING LIP SERVICE TO THE IDEA OF DIALOGUE AND DETENTE THE PRETORIA

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 STATE 189822

REGIME IS, WE ARE TOLD, FINANCING, ORGANIZING AND ENCOURAGING SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS IN ZAMBIA AND OTHER NEIGHBORING AFRICAN STATES." ITS ACTIONS CONTROVERTED THE ASSERTIONS OF ITS SPOKESMEN AND FRIENDS THAT ITS POLICY WAS EVOLVING AND THAT TIME AND PATIENCE WOULD BRING ABOUT A TRANSFORMATION.

TANZANIA--FOREIGN MINISTER KADUMA DECLARED THAT "SOUTH AFRICA MUST KNOW THAT TO AGGRESS ZAMBIA IS TO AGGRESS TANZANIA, AND INDEED THE WHOLE OF INDEPENDENT AFRICA." HE SAID AFRICA HAD COMMITTED ITSELF TO TOTAL LIBERATION OF THE CONTINENT, AND HE ASKED SOUTH AFRICA AND THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO BELIEVE AFRICA. SOUTH AFRICA STILL HAD TIME TO MAKE PEACE WITH AFRICA, BUT IF IT PERSISTED WITH ITS WHITE SUPREMACIST ARROGANCE, IT WOULD "HAVE TO GO THE PORTUGUESE WAY." SOUTH AFRICA'S RECENTLY PASSED EXTRA-TERRITORIAL LEGISLATION WAS A BIG CHALLENGE TO AFRICA'S FREEDOM. SOUTH AFRICA MUST FACE THE INEVITABLE BY AGREEING TO HOLD DISCUSSIONS WITH SWAPO. THOSE WHO LOOKED AT THE STRUGGLE IN SOUTHERN AFRICA AS A POWER BLOC CONFLICT WERE MISLEADING THE WORLD. THE CAUSE WAS FOR JUSTICE AND PEACE, HE STATED. BANTUSTANS WERE "MEANINGLESS MANEUVERS" THAT WERE BOUND TO FAIL. THE SC SHOULD STRONGLY CONDEMN SOUTH

AFRICA FOR ITS AGGRESSION AGAINST ZAMBIA AND FOR USING THE INTERNATIONAL TERRITORY OF NAMIBIA TO MOUNT AGGRESSION AGAINST FREE AFRICA. AFTER REFERRING TO PREVIOUS RESOLUTIONS SOUTH AFRICA HAD IGNORED, KADUMA DECLARED THAT THE TIME HAD COME TO ADOPT EFFECTIVE MEASURES, INCLUDING THOSE UNDER CHAPTER VII. IF THE SC CONTINUED TO ADOPT CONDEMNATORY RESOLUTIONS AND ISSUED PERSISTENT WARNINGS "WITHOUT PUTTING SOME TEETH INTO THEM, "THERE WAS "SERIOUS DANGER OF PERPETUAL ARROGANCE AND INTRANSIGENCE ON THE PART OF THE VORSTER REGIME," AS WELL AS " A DANGER OF PROJECTING THIS ORGANIZATION AS A HELPLESS INSTITUTION IN THE FACE OF CLEAR-CUT AGGRESSION AND DEFIANCE." THAT WAS THE CHALLENGE BEFORE THE COUNCIL, THE TANZANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER CONCLUDED.

LIBYA--BENKHAYAL ASSERTED THAT THE TRIPLE RACIST REGIMES OF SOUTH AFRICA, ZIMBABWE AND PALESTINE, SUPPORTED BY THE IMPERIALISTS, WERE WORKING TO INTIMIDATE THE AFRICAN STATES AND PEOPLE AND TO FORCE THEM TO RESIGN THEMSELVES TO THE STATUS QUO. HE CALLED ON ALL NATIONS, PARTICULARLY THE DE-
CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 05 STATE 189822

VELOPED COUNTRIES AND THE WESTERN POWERS, TO IMPLEMENT UN RESOLUTIONS BY DISCONTINUING ALL ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO THE RACIST MINORITY REGIMES IN SOUTHERN AFRICA, AND ADDED THAT THOSE WHO WERE HELPING SOUTH AFRICA "MUST CHOOSE BETWEEN AFRICA AND THE ENEMIES OF AFRICA." THE SC HAD FAILED THIS MONTH TO ADOPT A RESOLUTION CONCERNING AN ACT OF AGGRESSION BY THE ZIONIST RACIST REGIME AGAINST UGANDA. IF IT FAILED AGAIN IN THIS CASE, IT WOULD BE "REENFORCING A DANGEROUS PATTERN WHOSE HARMFUL REPERCUSSIONS FOR WORLD PEACE AND SECURITY ARE POTENTIALLY GREAT." HE URGED " APPROPRIATE MEASURES, "INCLUDING CHAPTER VII.

SOVIET UNION-- KHARLAMOV CONGRATULATED THE U.S. ON THE VIKING I LANDING, AND EXPRESSED REGRET AT THE DAMAGE CAUSED BY EARTHQUAKES IN CHINA. HE SAID EVENTS IN ANGOLA HAD SHOWN THAT THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACISTS WERE INCAPABLE OF RESISTING THE PEOPLE WHO WANTED FREEDOM. WHAT WAS NEEDED WAS NO LYING APPEALS FOR PEACE, BUT CONCRETE ACTIONS BY SOUTH AFRICA. HE REFERRED TO NATO AID, AND SAID WESTERN POWERS WERE ENGAGED IN A "BALANCING ACT" BETWEEN SUPPORTING AND OPPOSING APARTHEID. THE SC MUST APPLY AGAINST THE RACIST AGGRESSOR THE MOST DECISIVE SANCTIONS PROVIDED FOR IN THE CHARTER, INCLUDING A MANDATORY ARMS EMBARGO. THE SOVIET UNION FAVORED A DECISIVE BOYCOTT OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN REGIME AND WOULD CONTINUE TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO PUT AN END TO THE RACIST REGIMES, GIVING SUPPORT TO THE LIBERATION MOVEMENTS WHICH WERE FIGHTING TOWARDS THAT END.

ETHIOPIA--IBRAHIM DECLARED THAT SOUTH AFRICAN AUTHORITIES NOT ONLY KNEW OF BUT AUTHORIZED THE ATTACK ON ZAMBIA. HE DENOUNCED SOUTH AFRICA'S "SINISTER POLICY OF FRAGMENTATION," AND

SAID USING NAMBIAN TERRITORY TO VIOLATE ZAMBIA'S SOVEREIGNTY WAS A DUAL VIOLATION. HE REQUESTED THE SC TO CONDEMN SOUTH AFRICA'S WANTON KILLINGS OF INNOCENT PERSONS, ITS REPEATED VIOLATIONS OF ZAMBIAN TERRITORY, AND ITS ILLEGAL OCCUPATION OF NAMIBIA, AND TO ADOPT ALL NECESSARY CHAPTER VII MEASURES TO DEAL EFFECTIVELY WITH SOUTH AFRICA'S INTRANSIGENCE.

UGANDA--MWANGAGUHUNGA REFERRED TO PRESIDENT AMIN'S MESSAGE TO THE ZAMBIAN PRESIDENT AND SAID HIS DELEGATION HAD BEEN ASKED TO REPEAT UGANDA'S STRONGEST CONDEMNATION OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN
CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 06 STATE 189822

ATTACK. SOUTH AFRICA HAD SHOWN ITSELF INCAPABLE OF PEACEFUL CHANGE TOWARD MAJORITY RULE, AND THE LIBERATION MOVEMENTS WERE "ON A CLOSING-IN MARCH." HE SUPPORTED ACTIONS REQUESTED BY ZAMBIA.

BOTSWANA--MOGAMI SAID THE "FRONT-LINE COUNTRIES," OF WHICH BOTSWANA WAS ONE, STOOD AND SPOKE WITH ONE VOICE FOR FREEDOM, RACIAL EQUALITY AND JUSTICE, IN SPITE OF THEIR GEO-POLITICAL SITUATION. IT WAS A BURDEN CAST ON THEM BY HISTORICAL CIRCUMSTANCES, ONE THEY SHOULDERED WITH NO APOLOGIES. HE ASKED THE SC TO UNITE IN CONDEMNING SOUTH AFRICA'S UNNECESSARY PROVOCATIONS.

YUGOSLAVIA- MUJEZINOVIC RECALLED PREVIOUS SC RESOLUTIONS, SPOKE OF THE AGGRESSIVE NATURE AND GOALS OF THE RACIST REGIME AND THE DANGER THEY REPRESENTED TO INDEPENDENT AFRICAN COUNTRIES. HE BELIEVED THE COUNCIL SHOULD DISCUSS THE APPLICATION OF EFFECTIVE MEASURES AND STRONGLY CONDEMN SOUTH AFRICA'S AGGRESSION AGAINST ZAMBIA AND COMPEL SOUTH AFRICA TO COMPENSATE ZAMBIA FOR THE MATERIAL AND OTHER DAMAGE CAUSED BY ITS MILITARY FORCES, AND ALSO COMPEL SOUTH AFRICA TO WITHDRAW FROM NAMIBIA.

MOST SPEAKERS REFERRED TO THE EARTHQUAKE IN CHINA, AND CHOU NAN (CHINA) EXPRESSED APPRECIATION. (REPEATED INFO LUSAKA)

SAHARA--

THE UN CIRCULATED AT MOROCCAN REQUEST (A/31/161;S/12155)
TEXT OF MESSAGE FROM THE MOROCCAN FOREIGN MINISTER TO THE UN HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES CONCERNING REPATRIATION OF THE DISPLACED PERSONS OF THE SAHARA. (USUN 3059)

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